spectrum®



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Preparation Date: 9/3/2019	Revision date Not Applicable	Revision Number: Not Applicable
	1. IDENTIFICATION	
Product identifier		
Product code: Product Name:	P2298 PROPIONITRILE	
Other means of identification Synonyms:	Ethyl cyanide Hydrocyanic ether Propanenitrile Propionic nitrile Cyanoethane	
CAS #: RTECS # CI#:	107-12-0 UF9625000 Not available	
Recommended use of the che Recommended use: Uses advised against	mical and restrictions on use Chemical intermediate. No information available	
Supplier:	Spectrum Chemical Mfg. Corp 14422 South San Pedro St. Gardena, CA 90248 (310) 516-8000	
Order Online At: Emergency telephone number Contact Person: Contact Person:	https://www.spectrumchemical.com Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300 Tom Tyner (USA - West Coast) Ibad Tirmiz (USA - East Coast)	

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Considered a dangerous substance or mixture according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS)

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 2
Acute toxicity - Dermal	Category 2
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Vapors)	Category 3
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3
Flammable liquids	Category 2

Label elements

Danger

Hazard statements

Fatal if swallowed or in contact with skin Toxic if inhaled Causes skin irritation Causes serious eye irritation May cause respiratory irritation Highly flammable liquid and vapor



Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) Not Applicable

Other hazards

Not available

Precautionary Statements - Prevention

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection Avoid breathing mist or vapors Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. — No smoking Keep container tightly closed Ground container and receiving equipment Use explosion-proof equipment Use only non-sparking tools Take precautionary measures against static discharge Keep cool

Precautionary Statements - Response

In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam to extinguish. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or physician Wash contaminated clothing before reuse If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or physician Rinse mouth

Precautionary Statements - Storage Store locked up

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

Precautionary Statements - Disposal Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste disposal plant in accordance with local, regional, national and international regulations as applicable

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	CAS No Weight-%						
Propionitrile	107-12-0	100					
	4. FIRST AID MEASURES						
First aid measures							
hav 1-8 invo	National Capital Poison Center in the United States can provide assistance if you have a poison emergency and need to talk to a poison specialist. Call 1-800-222-1222. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves. First aider needs to protect himself.						
	sh off immediately with soap and plenty of wa es. Get medical attention. If skin irritation per						
Eye Contact: Flus	h eyes with water for 15 minutes. Get medica	al attention.					
	re to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxy viration. Get medical attention.	gen. If not breathing, give artificial					
	Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Obtain medical attention.						
Most important symptoms and effects, b	oth acute and delayed						
Dro Dizz Hea Ata: Cor Wea Trei Uno Nau Von Swe Sali May Dys Cau Moo Milo Brig May May	vulsions akness nors onsciousness	thing)					
Indication of any immediate medical atte	ntion and special treatment needed						
wor be u	dote: Always have a cyanide antidote kit (an king with cyanide compounds. Get medical a ised. Antidote: Always have a Cyanide Antid nide compounds. Get medical advice on how	advice on how to use it and when it should lote Kit (Package) when working with					

cyanide gas is inhaled, break an Amyl nitrate pearl in a cloth and hold it lightly under the nose for 15 seconds. Repeat 5 times at about 15 second intervals. Use artificial respiration if breathing has stopped. If cyanide is swallowed, use Amyl nitrate as previously stated for 15 seconds. Nithidote Kit or Hydroxocobalamin (Cyanokit) are alternate approved treatments. Oxygen therapy may be useful in combination with the above.

Protection of first-aiders

First-Aid Providers: Avoid exposure to blood or body fluids. Wear gloves and other necessary protective clothing. Dispose of contaminated clothing and equipment as bio-hazardous waste.

5. FIRE-FIGHT	5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES				
Extinguishing Media Suitable Extinguishing Media:	Carbon dioxide (CO2). Dry chemical. Alcohol-resistant foam. Water spray.				
Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:	Do not use a solid (straight) water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.				
Specific hazards arising from the chemical					
Hazardous combustion products	Carbon Monoxide, Carbon Dioxide. Nitrogen oxides (NOx). Hydrogen cyanide.				
Specific hazards	Highly flammable. May be ignited by heat, sparks or flames. Container explosion may occur under fire conditions or when heated. Vapor may travel considerable distance to source of ignition and flash back. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Most vapors are heavier than air. They will spread along the ground and collect in low or confined areas (sewers, basements, tanks). Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.				
Special Protective Actions for Firefighters					
Specific Methods:	No information available				
Special Protective Equipment for Firefighters:	As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent)				

and full protective gear

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal Precautions:	Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Use personal protective equipment. Remove all sources of ignition. Pay attention to flashback. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. In case of large spill, water spray or vapor suppressing foam may be used to reduce vapors, but may not prevent ignition in closed spaces.
Environmental precautions	Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas.
Methods and material for contain	nment and cleaning up
Methods for containment	Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Absorb spill with inert material (e.g. vermiculite, dry sand or earth). In case of large spill, dike if needed. Dike far ahead of liquid spill for later disposal.
Methods for cleaning up	Use appropriate tools to put the spilled material in a suitable chemical waste disposal container. Use only non-sparking tools. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Technical Measures/Precautions:

Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Remove all sources of ignition. To avoid ignition of vapors by static electricity discharge, all metal parts of the equipment must be grounded. Keep away from incompatible materials.

Safe Handling Advice:

Wear personal protective equipment. Use only in well-ventilated areas. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Do not breathe vapors or spray mist. Do not ingest. When using do not smoke. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical Measures/Storage Conditions:

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Store at room temperature in the original container. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Store in a segregated and approved area. Store away from incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials:

Strong oxidizing agents Strong reducing agents Acids Bases

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

National occupational exposure limits

United States

Component	CAS No	OSHA	NIOSH	ACGIH	AIHA WEEL
Propionitrile	107-12-0	None	6 ppm TWA 14 mg/m³ TWA	None	None

Canada

Component	CAS No	Canada - Alberta	Canada - British Columbia	Canada - Ontario	Canada - Quebec
Propionitrile	107-12-0	None	None	None	None

Australia and Mexico

Component	CAS No	Australia	Mexico
Propionitrile	107-12-0	None	None

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering measures to reduce exposure:

Ensure adequate ventilation. Provide exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep the airborne concentrations of vapors and mist below their respective threshold limit value.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye protection:	Goggles
Skin and body protection:	Chemical resistant apron Long sleeved clothing Gloves
Respiratory protection:	Vapor respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent.
Hygiene measures:	Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state:	Appearance:	Color:
Liquid	No information available.	Colorless.
Odor:	Taste	Formula
Pleasant. Sweetish. Ethereal.	No information available.	C2H5CN
Molecular/Formula weight (g/mole):	Flammability (solid, gas)	Flashpoint (°C/°F):
55.08	no data available	2-6°C/36-43°F
Flash Point Tested according to:	Autoignition Temperature (°C/°F):	Lower Explosion Limit (%):
Closed cup	510 °C/950 °F	3.1%
Upper Explosion Limit (%):	Melting point/range(°C/°F):	Decomposition temperature(°C/°F):
14%	-91.8 °C/133.24 °F	No information available
Boiling point/range(°C/°F):	Bulk density:	Density (g/cm3):
97 °C/207 °F	No information available	No information available
Specific gravity:	pH	Vapor pressure @ 20°C (kPa):
0.77-0.78	No information available	5.33 @ 23 deg. C

Product code: P2298

Product name: PROPIONITRILE

Component Information Propionitrile CAS No 107-12-0 LD50/oral/rat = 39 mg/kg Oral LD50 Rat LD50/oral/mouse = No information available LD50/dermal/rabbit = 128 mg/kg Dermal LD50 Rabbit; 210 µL/kg Dermal LD50 Rabbit LD50/dermal/rat = No information available

Product name: PROPIONITRILE

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Evaporation rate: No information available

Odor threshold (ppm): 40

Miscibility: Miscible with alcohol Vapor density:

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): $\log Kow = 0.16$

Solubility: Soluble in Water Solubility in Water: 1.03 X 10+5 mg/l @ 25 deg. C

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Heat. Ignition sources. Incompatible materials.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide. Hydrogen cyanide (hydrocyanic acid). Nitrogen

oxides (NOx). When heated to decomposition it emits highly toxic fumes.

Strong oxidizing agents Strong reducing agents

No information available

VOC content (g/L):

6.32 @ 25 deg. C

Viscosity:

No information available

No information available

Miscible with Ether

No information available

Conditions to avoid:

Incompatible Materials:

Hazardous decomposition

Principal Routes of Exposure: Skin. Eyes. Ingestion. Inhalation.

Chemical stability

Reactivity

Stability:

products:

Corrosivity:

Other Information

Acute Toxicity

1.9

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur

Acids Bases

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document

Special Remarks on Corrosivity: No information available

Information on likely routes of exposure

LC50/inhalation/rat = 3.3 mg/L Inhalation LC50 4 h LC50/inhalation/mouse = 163 ppm Inhalation LC50 Mouse 1 h Other LD50 or LC50information = No information available

Product Information

LD50/oral/rat = Value - Acute Toxicity = 39 mg/kg

LD50/oral/mouse = Value - Acute Tox = No information available

LD50/dermal/rabbit Value - Acute Toxicity = 128 mg/kg

LD50/dermal/rat VALUE - Acute Tox = No information available

LC50/inhalation/rat VALUE-Vapor = 3.3 mg/l (4-hr) VALUE-Gas = No information available VALUE-Dust/Mist = No information available

LC50/Inhalation/mouse VALUE-Vapor = No information available VALUE - Gas = 163 ppm 1H VALUE - Dust/Mist = No information available

Symptoms |

Skin Contact:	Mildly to moderately irritating to the skin. Fatal if absorbed through slabsorbed through skin it may affect the respiratory system. May cause (shortness of breath and difficulty breathing) and cyanosis. If absorbe skin it may affect behavior/central nervous system and cause central system effects. If absorbed through skin it may cause systemic effect absorbed through the skin it may cause nausea and vomiting.	se dyspr ed throu I nervou:	gh the
Eye Contact:	Causes serious eye irritation.		
Inhalation	Toxic by inhalation. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. Exposure to hi concentrations may cause headache, nausea, vomiting. May cause weakr May cause confusion. It may affect behavior/central nervous system (trem Inhalation of vapors may cause drowsiness and dizziness. It may affect behavior/central nervous system (convulsions/seizures). May affect behavior/cental nervous system (dizziness, loss of coordination, coma). M cause cyanosis. It may affect the liver.		88. 8).
Ingestion Ingestion:	Fatal if swallowed. Ingestion may cause nausea, vomiting. May cause May cause excessive sweating. Ingestion may cause symptoms sim poisoning. It may be metabolized to cyanide which inhibits cytochron thus impairing cellular respiration. Cyanide poisoning is characterized nervous system, cardiovascular system, and respiratory system effer general weakness, giddiness, confusion, sleepiness, headache, dizz seizures, ataxia, tetany, irritability, stupor, anxiety, hallucinations, age tremors, unconciouness, coma, palpitations, cardiac arrhythmias, slo heartbeat, hypertension or hypotension, perceived breathing difficulty shortness of breath, hyperventilation, asphyxiation/respiratory failure The odor of bitter almonds may be noted on the breath or vomitus.	ilar to cy me oxida ed by cei cts such iness, vo itation, ow or rap y and	anide ase ntral as ertigo, bid
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covered with foam. A bright pink or brick red coloration of the skin due to high concentration of oxyhemoglobin in the blood may be confused with that of carbon monoxide poisoning. Cyanosis is not prominent in spite of weak and irregular gasping. In the unconscious person, a slow heartbeat and the absence of cyanosis may be key diagnostic signs.

Aspiration hazard No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

- **Chronic Toxicity** Chronic exposure may affect the liver and kidneys. Repeated exposure may cause bronchitis to develop with cough, phlegm, and /or shortness of breath.
- Sensitization: No information available.
- Mutagenic Effects: Mutagenic effects in mammalian somatic cells

Carcinogenic effects:

Not considered carcinogenic.

Component	CAS No	IARC	ACGIH - Carcinogens	NTP	OSHA HCS - Carcinogens	Australia - Notifiable Carcinogenic Substances	Australia - Prohibited Carcinogenic Substances
Propionitrile	107-12-0	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed

ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists) A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

NTP (National Toxicology Program)

OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor)

Reproductive toxicity	No data is available
Reproductive Effects:	No information available
Developmental Effects:	No information available
Teratogenic Effects:	No information available

Specific Target Organ Toxicity

STOT - single exposure	respiratory system.
STOT - repeated exposure	No information available.
Target Organs:	No information available.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Ecotoxicity effects:	Aquatic environment.
Propionitrile - 107-12-0 Fish	LC50: 1450 - 1580mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas)
Persistence and degradability:	No information available
Bioaccumulative potential:	No information available.
Mobility in soil	No information available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal Methods

Waste from residues / unused products:

Waste must be disposed of in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulation.

Contaminated packaging:

Empty containers should be taken for local recycling, recovery or waste disposal

Component	CAS No	RCRA - F Series Wastes	RCRA - K Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes	RCRA - U Series Wastes
Propionitrile	107-12-0	None	None	P101	None

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

UN-No: Proper Shipping Name: Hazard Class Subsidiary Class Packing group: Emergency Response Guide Number	UN2404 Propionitrile 3 6.1 II 131
Marine Pollutant DOT RQ (Ibs): Special Provisions Symbol(s): Description:	No data available No information available IB2, T7, TP1, TP13 No information available UN2404, Propionitrile, 3 (6.1), II
TDG (Canada) UN-No: Proper Shipping Name: Hazard Class Subsidiary Risk: Packing Group: Marine Pollutant Description:	Not Regulated No information available No information available No information available No information available Forbidden
ADR UN Number Proper Shipping Name: Transport hazard class(es) Packing group Subsidiary Risk: Description:	UN2404 Propionitrile 3 II No information available UN2404, Propionitrile, 3 (6.1), II
IMDG UN-No: Proper Shipping Name: Hazard Class: Subsidiary Risk: Packing Group: Marine Pollutant EMS:	UN2404 Propionitrile 3 No information available II No information available F-E
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Description	UN2404, Propionitrile, 3 (6.1), II
RID UN Number Proper Shipping Name: Transport hazard class(es) Subsidiary Risk: Packing group Description:	UN2404 Propionitrile 3 No information available II UN2404, Propionitrile, 3 (6.1), II
ICAO (air) UN-No: Proper Shipping Name: Hazard Class Subsidiary Risk: Packing Group: Description: Special Provisions	UN2404 Propionitrile 3 No information available II UN2404, Propionitrile, 3 (6.1), II A1
IATA UN Number Proper Shipping Name: Transport hazard class(es) Subsidiary Risk: Packing group Precautionary Statements - Response Special Provisions Description:	UN2404 Propionitrile 3 No information available II 3P No information available UN2404, Propionitrile, 3 (6.1), II

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

Component	CAS No	U.S. TSCA	KOREA KECL	Philippines (PICCS)	Japan ENCS	China IECSC	Australia (AICS)	EINECS-No.
Propionitrile	107-12-0	PresentACTIV E	Not present	Present	Present (2)-1509	Present	Present	Present 203-464-4

U.S. Regulations

Propionitrile

Massachusetts RTK: Present New Jersey RTK Hazardous Substance List: 1601 New Jersey (EHS) List: 1601 500 lb TPQ New Jersey - Discharge Prevention - List of Hazardous Substances: Present New Jersey TCPA - EHS: 10000lbTQ Pennsylvania RTK: Environmental hazard Pennsylvania RTK - Environmental Hazard List Present New York Release Reporting - List of Hazardous Substances: 10 lb RQ 1 lb RQ

Louisana Reportable Quantity List for Pollutants: Listed

California Prop. 65: Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986.

Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Cancer:

This product does not contain a chemical requiring a warning under California Prop. 65. (See table below)

<u>Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Reproductive Toxicity:</u> This product does not contain a chemical requiring a warning under California Prop. 65. (See table below)

Component	CAS No	Carcinogen	Developmental Toxicity	Male	Female
		-		Reproductive	Reproductive
				Toxicity	Toxicity:
Propionitrile	107-12-0	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed

CERCLA/SARA

Component	CAS No	CERCLA - Hazardous Substances and their Reportable Quantities	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and TPQs	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and RQs	Section 313 - Chemical Category	Section 313 - Reporting de minimis
Propionitrile	107-12-0		10 lb EPCRA RQ	None	None	None

U.S. TSCA

Component		TSCA Section 5(a)2 - Chemicals With Significant New Use Rules (SNURS)	
Propionitrile	107-12-0	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Canada

WHIMIS 2015 - GHS Classifications

WHMIS 2015 Hazard Classification The WHMIS 2015 classification of this product has not been validated or reviewed yet. Information:

Canada Hazardous Products Regulation This product has not been classified according to the hazard criteria of the HPR (Hazardous Products Regulation) and the SDS contains all of the information required by the HPR

DSL/NDSL

Component	CAS No	Canada (DSL)	Canada (NDSL)
Propionitrile	107-12-0	Present	Not Listed
Component		CAS No	CEPA Schedule I - Toxic Substances
Propionitrile		107-12-0	Not listed

Component		
Propionitrile	107-12-0	Not listed
Component	CAS No	CEPA - 2010 Greenhouse Gases Subject
		to Mandatory Reporting
Propionitrile	107-12-0	Not listed

EU Classification

EU GHS - SV - CLP 1272/2008

Component	CAS No	EU GHS - SV - CLP (1272/2008)
Propionitrile	107-12-0	

EU - CLP (1272/2008)

R-phrase(s)

R11 - Highly flammable R28 - Very toxic if swallowed R27 - Very toxic in contact with skin R23 - Toxic by inhalation

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R36/38 - Irritating to eyes and skin

<u>S -phrase(s)</u> S45 - In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible) S26 - In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice

S37 - Wear suitable gloves

Component	CAS No	 Concentration Limits:	Safety Phrases
Propionitrile	107-12-0	No information	

The product is classified in accordance with Annex VI to Directive 67/548/EEC

Indication of danger:

F - Highly flammable T+ - Very toxic T - Toxic Xi - Irritant

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Preparation Date:	9/3/2019
Revision date	Not Applicable
Prepared by:	Sonia Owen
Disclaimer:	All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this SDS. The physical properties reported in this SDS are obtained from the literature and do not constitute product specifications. Information contained herein does not constitute a warranty, whether expressed or implied, as to the safety, merchantability or fitness of the goods for a particular purpose. Spectrum Chemicals & Laboratory Products, Inc. assumes no responsibility for results obtained or for incidental or consequential damages, including lost profits, arising from the use of these data. No warranty against infringement of any patent, copyright or trademark is made or implied. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this SDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Spectrum assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.

End of Safety Data Sheet