

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Preparation Date: 09/04/2015

Revision date 1/30/2019

Revision Number: G2

### 1. IDENTIFICATION

#### Product identifier

**Product code:** M2095  
**Product Name:** MELATONIN, POWDER

#### Other means of identification

**Synonyms:** Acetamide, N-(2-(5-methoxy-1H-indol-3-yl)ethyl)- (9CI)  
N-Acetyl-5-methoxytryptamine  
Melatonin  
Melatonine  
5-Methoxy-N-acetyltryptamine  
N-(2-(5-Methoxy-1H-indol-3-yl)ethyl)acetamide

**CAS #:** 73-31-4  
**RTECS #** AC955000  
**Cl#:** Not available

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

**Recommended use:** Medication. Sleep aid.  
**Uses advised against** No information available

**Supplier:** Spectrum Chemical Mfg. Corp  
14422 South San Pedro St.  
Gardena, CA 90248  
(310) 516-8000

**Order Online At:** <https://www.spectrumchemical.com>  
**Emergency telephone number** Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300  
**Contact Person:** Tom Tyner (USA - West Coast)  
**Contact Person:** Ibad Tirmiz (USA - East Coast)

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### Classification

This chemical is not considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Not a dangerous substance or mixture according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS)

#### Label elements

Not classified

#### Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not Applicable

**Other hazards**  
Not available

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	CAS No	Weight-%
Melatonin	73-31-4	100

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

#### First aid measures

- General Advice:** National Capital Poison Center in the United States can provide assistance if you have a poison emergency and need to talk to a poison specialist. Call 1-800-222-1222.
- Skin Contact:** Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water removing all contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if irritation develops. Consult a physician if necessary.
- Eye Contact:** Flush eyes with water for 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- Inhalation:** Move to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Obtain medical attention.
- Ingestion:** Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Obtain medical attention.

#### Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- Symptoms**
- May cause eye irritation
  - May cause skin irritation
  - Nausea
  - May cause stomach cramping
  - Central nervous system effects
  - May affect the liver
  - It may affect the kidneys
  - May affect the cardiovascular system

#### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

**Notes to Physician:** Treat symptomatically.

#### Protection of first-aiders

First-Aid Providers: Avoid exposure to blood or body fluids. Wear gloves and other necessary protective clothing. Dispose of contaminated clothing and equipment as bio-hazardous waste.

### 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

#### Extinguishing Media

**Suitable Extinguishing Media:** Dry chemical. Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>). Water spray. Foam.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:** No information available.

#### Specific hazards arising from the chemical

<b>Hazardous combustion products</b>	Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides
<b>Hazardous combustion products</b>	Carbon Monoxide, Carbon Dioxide. Nitrogen oxides (NOx).
<b>Specific hazards</b>	May be combustible at high temperatures.
<b><u>Special Protective Actions for Firefighters</u></b>	
<b>Specific Methods:</b>	No information available
<b>Special Protective Equipment for Firefighters:</b>	As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

**Personal Precautions:** Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid dust formation. Remove all sources of ignition.

**Environmental precautions** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains.

### **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

**Methods for containment** Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading.

**Methods for cleaning up** Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

### **Precautions for safe handling**

#### **Technical Measures/Precautions:**

Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Avoid dust formation. Keep away from incompatible materials.

#### **Safe Handling Advice**

Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid dust formation. Do not ingest. Do not breathe dust. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

### **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

#### **Technical Measures/Storage Conditions:**

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Store at room temperature in the original container. Store away from incompatible materials.

#### **Incompatible Materials:**

Oxidizing agents

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### **Control parameters**

## National occupational exposure limits

### United States

Component	CAS No	OSHA	NIOSH	ACGIH	AIHA WEEL
Melatonin	73-31-4	None	None	None	None

### Canada

Component	CAS No	Canada - Alberta	Canada - British Columbia	Canada - Ontario	Canada - Quebec
Melatonin	73-31-4	None	None	None	None

### Australia and Mexico

Component	CAS No	Australia	Mexico
Melatonin	73-31-4	None	None

## Appropriate engineering controls

### Engineering measures to reduce exposure:

Ensure adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

## Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

### Personal Protective Equipment

<b>Eye protection:</b>	Safety glasses with side-shields. or Goggles
<b>Skin and body protection:</b>	Long sleeved clothing apron Gloves
<b>Respiratory protection:</b>	Effective dust mask. or. Wear respirator with dust filter. Use a dust respirator under conditions where exposure to the substance is apparent (e.g. generation of high concentration of dust (dust clouds) , inadequate ventilation, development of respiratory tract irritation), and engineering controls are not feasible. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent.
<b>Hygiene measures:</b>	Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Physical state:**

Solid

**Appearance:**

Powder.

**Color:**

White. Off-white.

**Odor:**

No information available.

**Taste**

No information available.

**Formula**C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>**Molecular/Formula weight (g/mole): Flammability (solid, gas)**

232.27

no data available

**Flashpoint (°C/°F):**

No information available

<b>Flash Point Tested according to:</b> Not available	<b>Autoignition Temperature (°C/°F):</b> No information available	<b>Lower Explosion Limit (%):</b> No information available
<b>Upper Explosion Limit (%):</b> No information available	<b>Melting point/range(°C/°F):</b> 115-119°C/ 239-248°F	<b>Decomposition temperature(°C/°F):</b> No information available
<b>Boiling point/range(°C/°F):</b> No information available	<b>Bulk density:</b> No information available	<b>Density (g/cm3):</b> No information available
<b>Specific gravity:</b> No information available	<b>pH</b> No information available	<b>Vapor pressure @ 20°C (kPa):</b> No information available
<b>Evaporation rate:</b> No information available	<b>Vapor density:</b> No information available	<b>VOC content (g/L):</b> No information available
<b>Odor threshold (ppm):</b> No information available	<b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):</b> 1.65	<b>Viscosity:</b> No information available
<b>Miscibility:</b> No information available	<b>Solubility:</b> Solubility in water: 801 mg/l at 25°C	

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### Reactivity

Reactive with oxidizing agents

### Chemical stability

**Stability:** Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:** Hazardous polymerization does not occur

**Conditions to avoid:** Heat. Avoid dust formation. Incompatible materials.

**Incompatible Materials:** Oxidizing agents

**Hazardous decomposition products:** Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides (NOx).

### Other Information

**Corrosivity:** Non-corrosive in presence of glass.

**Special Remarks on Corrosivity:** No information available

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Information on likely routes of exposure

**Principal Routes of Exposure:**  
Inhalation. Ingestion.

### Acute Toxicity

### Component Information

Melatonin

CAS No	73-31-4
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**LD50/oral/rat** = > 3200 mg/kg Oral LD50 Rat  
**LD50/oral/mouse** = 1250 mg/kg  
**LD50/dermal/rabbit** = No information available  
**LD50/dermal/rat** = No information available  
**LC50/inhalation/rat** = No information available  
**LC50/inhalation/mouse** = No information available  
**Other LD50 or LC50 information** = No information available

**Product Information**

**LD50/oral/rat** =  
**Value - Acute Tox** = > 3200 mg/kg

**LD50/oral/mouse** =  
**Value - Acute Tox Oral** = 1250 mg/kg

**LD50/dermal/rabbit**  
**Value - Acute Tox** = No information available

**LD50/dermal/rat**  
**VALUE - Acute Tox Dermal** = No information available

**LC50/inhalation/rat**  
**VALUE-Vapor** = No information available  
**VALUE-Gas** = No information available  
**VALUE-Dust/Mist** = No information available

**LC50/Inhalation/mouse**  
**VALUE-Vapor** = No information available  
**VALUE - Gas** = No information available  
**VALUE - Dust/Mist** = No information available

**Symptoms**

**Skin Contact:** May cause skin irritation.

**Eye Contact:** May cause eye irritation.

**Inhalation** May cause respiratory tract irritation.

**Ingestion** May cause nausea, stomach cramps, anorexia (loss of appetite). It may affect behavior/central nervous system (headaches, drowsiness, dizziness, over-sedation, confusion, insomnia, irritability, transient depression or make symptoms of depression worse, convulsions/seizures). Melatonin can raise the blood pressure of people who are taking certain medications to control blood pressure. It might increase blood sugar in people with diabetes. It may also cause autoimmune hepatitis. May cause weakness. May affect behavior/central nervous system (lethargy, fatigue). May affect behavior/central nervous system (ataxia). May affect the cardiovascular system (tachycardia). May affect behavior/central nervous system (hallucinations, insomnia).

**Aspiration hazard** No information available.

**Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure**

**Chronic Toxicity** Ingestion: Prolonged or repeated ingestion may cause abdominal cramps, weight

loss, itching hypothermia, and affect the cardiovascular system (vasodilation, increase in pulse rate/tachycardia), behavior/centralnervous system (central nervous system depression- see acute ingestion). Chronic exposure may affect the liver and kidneys. Prolonged or repeated ingestion may affect the thyroid (thyroid hypofunction).

**Sensitization:** No information available.

**Mutagenic Effects:** May affect genetic material

**Carcinogenic effects:** May cause cancer based on animal test data.

Component	CAS No	IARC	ACGIH - Carcinogens	NTP	OSHA HCS - Carcinogens	Australia - Notifiable Carcinogenic Substances	Australia - Prohibited Carcinogenic Substances
Melatonin	73-31-4	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed

*ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)*

*IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)*

*NTP (National Toxicology Program)*

*OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor)*

**Reproductive toxicity** No data is available

**Reproductive Effects:** May cause adverse reproductive effects based on animal data  
Experiments have shown reproductive toxicity effects on laboratory animals

**Developmental Effects:** No information available

**Teratogenic Effects:** No information available

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity**

**STOT - single exposure** No information available.

**STOT - repeated exposure** No information available.

**Target Organs:** No information available.

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Ecotoxicity**

**Ecotoxicity effects:** No data available.

**Persistence and degradability:** No information available

**Bioaccumulative potential:** No information available.

**Mobility in soil** No information available

**Other adverse effects** No information available.

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Disposal Methods**

**Waste from residues / unused products:**

Waste must be disposed of in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulation.

**Contaminated packaging:**

Empty containers should be taken for local recycling, recovery or waste disposal

Component	CAS No	RCRA - F Series Wastes	RCRA - K Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes	RCRA - U Series Wastes
Melatonin	73-31-4	None	None	None	None

<b>14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION</b>
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**DOT**

**UN-No:** Not Regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Hazard Class** No information available  
**Subsidiary Class** No information available  
**Packing group:** No information available  
**Emergency Response Guide Number** No information available  
**Marine Pollutant** No data available  
**DOT RQ (lbs):** No information available  
**Special Provisions** No Information available  
**Symbol(s):** No information available  
**Description:** No information available

**TDG (Canada)**

**UN-No:** Not Regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Hazard Class** No information available  
**Subsidiary Risk:** No information available  
**Packing Group:** No information available  
**Marine Pollutant** No Information available  
**Description:** No information available

**ADR**

**UN Number** Not regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Transport hazard class(es)** No information available  
**Packing group** No information available  
**Subsidiary Risk:** No information available

**IMDG**

**UN-No:** Not Regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Hazard Class:** No information available  
**Subsidiary Risk:** No information available  
**Packing Group:** No information available  
**Marine Pollutant** No information available

**RID**

**UN Number** Not Regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Transport hazard class(es)** No information available  
**Subsidiary Risk:** No information available  
**Packing group** No information available

**ICAO (air)**

**UN-No:** Not Regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Hazard Class** No information available  
**Subsidiary Risk:** No information available  
**Packing Group:** No information available

**IATA**

**UN Number** Not Regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Transport hazard class(es)** No information available  
**Subsidiary Risk:** No information available  
**Packing group** No information available  
**Precautionary Statements - Response** IF exposed or concerned  
**Special Provisions** No information available

<b>15. REGULATORY INFORMATION</b>
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**International Inventories**

Component	CAS No	U.S. TSCA	KOREA KECL	Philippines (PICCS)	Japan ENCS	China IECSC	Australia AICS	EINECS-No.
Melatonin	73-31-4	Not Listed	Not present	Present	Not present	Not listed	X	Present 200-797-7

**U.S. Regulations****California Prop. 65: Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986.****Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Cancer:**

This product does not contain a chemical requiring a warning under California Prop. 65. (See table below)

**Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Reproductive Toxicity:**

This product does not contain a chemical requiring a warning under California Prop. 65. (See table below)

Component	CAS No	Carcinogen	Developmental Toxicity	Male Reproductive Toxicity	Female Reproductive Toxicity:
Melatonin	73-31-4	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed

**CERCLA/SARA**

Component	CAS No	CERCLA - Hazardous Substances and their Reportable Quantities	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and TPQs	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and RQs	Section 313 - Chemical Category	Section 313 - Reporting de minimis
Melatonin	73-31-4	None	None	None	None	None

**U.S. TSCA**

Component	CAS No	TSCA Section 5(a)2 - Chemicals With Significant New Use Rules (SNURS)	TSCA 8(d) -Health and Safety Reporting
Melatonin	73-31-4	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

## Canada

### WHMIS 2015 - GHS Classifications

WHMIS 2015 Hazard Classification Information:

Not a dangerous product according to HPR classification criteria.

**Canada Hazardous Products Regulation** This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the HPR (Hazardous Products Regulation) and the SDS contains all of the information required by the HPR

### DSL/NDSL

Component	CAS No	Canada (DSL)	Canada (NDSL)
Melatonin	73-31-4	Not Listed	Not Listed

Component	CAS No	CEPA Schedule I - Toxic Substances
Melatonin	73-31-4	Not listed
Component	CAS No	CEPA - 2010 Greenhouse Gases Subject to Mandatory Reporting
Melatonin	73-31-4	Not listed

### EU Classification

#### EU GHS - SV - CLP 1272/2008

Component	CAS No	EU GHS - SV - CLP (1272/2008)
Melatonin	73-31-4	

#### EU - CLP (1272/2008)

#### **R-phrase(s)**

not determined (not applicable)

#### **S -phrase(s)**

none

Component	CAS No	Classification	Concentration Limits:	Safety Phrases
Melatonin	73-31-4		No information	

**The product is classified in accordance with Annex VI to Directive 67/548/EEC**

#### Indication of danger:

None

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

**Preparation Date:** 09/04/2015  
**Revision date** 1/30/2019  
**Prepared by:** Sonia Owen

#### Disclaimer:

All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This

Safety Data Sheet (SDS) applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this SDS. The physical properties reported in this SDS are obtained from the literature and do not constitute product specifications. Information contained herein does not constitute a warranty, whether expressed or implied, as to the safety, merchantability or fitness of the goods for a particular purpose. Spectrum Chemicals & Laboratory Products, Inc. assumes no responsibility for results obtained or for incidental or consequential damages, including lost profits, arising from the use of these data. No warranty against infringement of any patent, copyright or trademark is made or implied. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this SDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Spectrum assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**