# SAFETY DATA SHEET SPECTRUM®



Revision date 11-August-2020

**Revision Number** 2

## 1. Identification

**Product identifier** 

Product Name CRYSTAL VIOLET TS

Other means of identification

Product Code(s) C-535

UN/ID no UN2789

Synonyms None

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use No information available

Restrictions on use No information available

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**Supplier Address** 

Spectrum Chemical Mfg. Corp. 14422 South San Pedro St. Gardena, CA 90248 (310) 516-8000

Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300

# 2. Hazard(s) identification

## Classification

Acute toxicity - Dermal	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Vapors)	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1 Sub-category A
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Flammable liquids	Category 3

## Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not applicable

## **Label elements**

Danger

## Hazard statements

Harmful in contact with skin

Harmful if inhaled

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

Suspected of causing cancer

Flammable liquid and vapor



Appearance Clear Physical state Liquid Odor Vinegar-like

## **Precautionary Statements - Prevention**

Obtain special instructions before use

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

Do not breathe dusts or mists

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking

Keep container tightly closed

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment

Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating / lighting/ .? / equipment

Use only non-sparking tools

Take precautionary measures against static discharge

## **Precautionary Statements - Response**

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor

Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam to extinguish

## **Precautionary Statements - Storage**

Store locked up.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool

#### **Precautionary Statements - Disposal**

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

## Other information

May be harmful if swallowed. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Harmful to aquatic life.

# 3. Composition/information on ingredients

## Substance

Not applicable.

## <u>Mixture</u>

Chemical name	CAS No	Weight-%	Trade secret

Acetic Acid, glacial	64-19-7	99	*
Crystal Violet	548-62-9	1	*

<sup>\*</sup>The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

## 4. First-aid measures

#### **Description of first aid measures**

General advice Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Immediate medical attention is

required. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

**Inhalation** Remove to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical

attention immediately. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. If breathing is difficult, (trained personnel should) give oxygen. Delayed pulmonary edema may occur. Get immediate medical

advice/attention.

**Eye contact** Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep

eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Remove contact lenses, if present

and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

**Skin contact** Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated

clothes and shoes. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

**Ingestion** Do NOT induce vomiting. Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water.

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get immediate medical

advice/attention.

Self-protection of the first aider Remove all sources of ignition. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s)

involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give

mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Avoid breathing vapors or mists.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

**Symptoms** Burning sensation. Coughing and/ or wheezing. Difficulty in breathing.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Do not give chemical antidotes. Asphyxia from glottal edema may occur. Marked decrease in blood

pressure may occur with moist rales, frothy sputum, and high pulse pressure.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media

Large Fire

Dry chemical. Carbon dioxide (CO2). water spray. Alcohol resistant foam. CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Do not scatter spilled material with high pressure water streams.

Specific hazards arising from the

chemical

risk of ignition. Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition. In the event of fire, cool tanks with water spray. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

Carbon dioxide (CO2). Hydrocarbons. none.

**Hazardous combustion products** 

**Explosion data** 

Sensitivity to mechanical impact none.

Sensitivity to static discharge

yes.

Special protective equipment for

fire-fighters

**Personal precautions** 

Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

## 6. Accidental release measures

## Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Pay attention to flashback. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Attention!

Corrosive material. Avoid breathing vapors or mists.

Other information Ventilate the area. Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

#### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment

Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. A vapor

suppressing foam may be used to reduce vapors. Dike far ahead of spill to collect runoff water. Keep out of drains, sewers, ditches and waterways. Absorb with earth, sand or other

non-combustible material and transfer to containers for later disposal.

**Methods for cleaning up**Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Dam up. Soak up with inert

absorbent material. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

# 7. Handling and storage

## Precautions for safe handling

hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Use grounding and bonding connection when transferring this material to prevent static discharge, fire or explosion. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Use according to package label instructions. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Handle product only in closed system or provide appropriate exhaust ventilation. Do not eat, drink or smoke when

using this product. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

## Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from

heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity). Keep in properly labeled containers. Do not store near combustible materials. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations. Store in accordance with local regulations. Store locked up. Protect from moisture. Keep out of the reach of children. Store away from other materials.

# 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

#### **Exposure Limits**

The following ingredients are the only ingredients of the product above the cut-off level (or level that contributes to the hazard classification of the mixture) which have an exposure limit applicable in the region for which this safety data sheet is intended or other recommended limit. At this time, the other relevant constituents have no known exposure limits from the sources listed here.

Chemical name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Acetic Acid, glacial	No data available	10 ppm TWA	-
64-19-7		25 mg/m³ TWA	

#### Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering controls Showers

Eyewash stations Ventilation systems.

## Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection** Tight sealing safety goggles. Face protection shield.

**Hand protection** Wear suitable gloves. Impervious gloves.

**Skin and body protection** Wear suitable protective clothing. Long sleeved clothing. Chemical resistant apron.

Antistatic boots.

Respiratory protection No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are

exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

General hygiene considerations Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Contaminated work clothing should not

be allowed out of the workplace. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Remove and wash contaminated clothing and gloves, including the inside, before re-use.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical stateLiquidAppearanceClearColordark violetOdorVinegar-like

Odor threshold No information available

<u>Property</u> <u>Values</u> <u>Remarks • Method</u>

pH of a 1% solution: 2 [Acidic] None known Melting point / freezing point no data available None known 118.1 °C / 244.6 °F Boiling point / boiling range None known 39 °C / 102.2 °F Flash point None known None known **Evaporation rate** no data available Flammability (solid, gas) no data available None known Flammability Limit in Air None known

Upper flammability or explosive 19.9 %

limits

Lower flammability or explosive 4 %

limits

Vapor pressure1.5 @ 20°C (kPa)None knownVapor density2.07None knownRelative density1.049 - 1.0530None knownWater solubilityFreely soluble in waterNone known

Solubility(ies)no data availableNone knownPartition coefficient-0.2None known

Autoignition temperature no data available None known

**Decomposition temperature** 

None known Kinematic viscosity no data available None known Dynamic viscosity No data available None known

Other information

**Explosive properties** No information available Oxidizing properties No information available No information available Softening point Molecular weight No information available **VOC Content (%)** No information available **Liquid Density** No information available **Bulk density** No information available

## 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity No information available.

Chemical stability Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions None under normal processing.

Conditions to avoid Heat, flames and sparks. Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods. Excessive

heat.

Incompatible materials Acids. Bases. Oxidizing agent.

Hazardous decomposition products None known based on information supplied.

## 11. Toxicological information

#### Information on likely routes of exposure

**Product Information** 

Inhalation Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Corrosive by inhalation.

> (based on components). Inhalation of corrosive fumes/gases may cause coughing, choking, headache, dizziness, and weakness for several hours. Pulmonary edema may occur with tightness in the chest, shortness of breath, bluish skin, decreased blood pressure, and increased heart rate. Inhaled corrosive substances can lead to a toxic edema of the lungs.

Pulmonary edema can be fatal. Harmful by inhalation.

Eve contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes serious eye

damage. (based on components). Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage

including blindness. May cause irreversible damage to eyes.

Skin contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Corrosive. (based on

components). Causes burns. May be absorbed through the skin in harmful amounts.

Harmful in contact with skin.

Ingestion Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes burns. (based on

> components). Ingestion causes burns of the upper digestive and respiratory tracts. May cause severe burning pain in the mouth and stomach with vomiting and diarrhea of dark blood. Blood pressure may decrease. Brownish or yellowish stains may be seen around the mouth. Swelling of the throat may cause shortness of breath and choking. May cause lung

damage if swallowed. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

**Symptoms** Redness. Burning. May cause blindness. Coughing and/ or wheezing.

**Acute toxicity** 

**Numerical measures of toxicity** 

## The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document .

ATEmix (oral) 3,096.90 mg/kg

**Component Information** 

	Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
	Acetic Acid, glacial 600 mg/kg (Rabbit) [NZ		1060 mg/kg (Rabbit)	11.4 mg/L (Rat)4 h
	64-19-7	CCID]		
Ī	Crystal Violet	= 420 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-
	548-62-9			

## Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes burns.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Classification based on data available for ingredients. Risk of serious damage to eyes.

Causes burns.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Germ cell mutagenicity

No information available. No information available.

No information available.

Reproductive toxicity No information available.

STOT - single exposure STOT - repeated exposure

**Target organ effects** 

No information available.

respiratory system, Eyes, Skin, Teeth.

**Aspiration hazard** No information available.

Other adverse effects No information available.

Interactive effects No information available.

# 12. Ecological information

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. **Ecotoxicity** 

Chemical name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to	Crustacea
			microorganisms	
Acetic Acid, glacial	-	LC50: =75mg/L (96h,	-	EC50: =47mg/L (24h,
64-19-7		Lepomis macrochirus)		Daphnia magna) EC50:
		LC50: =79mg/L (96h,		=65mg/L (48h, Daphnia
		Pimephales promelas)		magna)
Crystal Violet	EC50 -	-	-	EC50 - Daphnia
548-62-9	Pseudokirchneriella			magna(water flea) - 0.35
	subcapitata - 0.42 mg/l -			mg/l - 48 hr. (OECD Test
	72 hr.			Guideline 202)

Persistence and degradability Bioaccumulation

No information available. Inherently biodegradable.

Component Information

	Chemical name	Partition coefficient			
Acetic Acid, glacial		-0.31			
	64-19-7				

Other adverse effects No information available.

# 13. Disposal considerations

Waste treatment methods

Waste from residues/unused

products

Should not be released into the environment. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.

Contaminated packaging

Empty containers pose a potential fire and explosion hazard. Do not cut, puncture of weld containers.

# 14. Transport information

DOT

UN/ID no UN2789

Proper Shipping Name: Acetic acid, glacial

Hazard class 8
Subsidiary Class 3
Packing group: ||

Special Provisions A3, A7, A10, B2, IB2, T7, TP2

Marine Pollutant Severe Marine Pollutant

Description: UN2789, Acetic acid, glacial, 8 (3), II

Emergency Response Guide 132

Number

**TDG** 

**UN-No:** UN2789

Proper Shipping Name: Acetic acid, glacial

Hazard class 8
Subsidiary Class 3
Packing Group: ||

**Description:** UN2789, Acetic acid, glacial, 8 (3), II

MEX

UN-No UN2789

Proper Shipping Name Acetic acid, glacial

Hazard class 8
Subsidiary Class 3
Packing Group ||

**Description** UN2789, Acetic acid, glacial, 8 (3), II

ICAO (air)

**UN-No:** UN2789

Proper Shipping Name: Acetic acid solution

Hazard class 8
Subsidiary hazard class 3
Packing Group: ||

**Description:** UN2789, Acetic acid solution, 8 (3), II

**IATA** 

UN number UN2789

Proper Shipping Name: Acetic acid solution

Transport hazard class(es) 8
Subsidiary hazard class 3
Packing group ||

**Description:** UN2789, Acetic acid solution, 8 (3), II

<u>IMDG</u>

UN number UN2789

Proper shipping name Acetic acid, glacial

Transport hazard class(es) 8
Subsidiary hazard class 3
Packing group II
EmS-No F-E, S-C
Marine pollutant P

**Description** UN2789, Acetic acid, glacial, 8 (3), II, (39°C c.c.), Marine pollutant

RID

UN number UN2789

Proper Shipping Name: Acetic acid, glacial

Transport hazard class(es) 8
Packing group II
Classification code CF1

**Description:** UN2789, Acetic acid, glacial, 8 (3), II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS

Labels 8 + 3

ADR

UN number 2789

Proper Shipping Name: Acetic acid, glacial

Transport hazard class(es) 8
Subsidiary hazard class 3
Packing group II
Classification code CF1
Tunnel restriction code (D/E)

**Description:** 2789, Acetic acid, glacial, 8 (3), II, (D/E), ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS

Labels 8 + 3

ADN

UN/ID No UN2789

Proper shipping name Acetic acid, glacial

Transport hazard class(es) 8
Packing Group II
Classification code CF1

**Description** UN2789, Acetic acid, glacial, 8 (+ 3), II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS

Hazard label(s)8 + 3Limited quantity (LQ)1 LventilationVE01

**Equipment Requirements** PP, EP, EX, A

## 15. Regulatory information

#### **International Inventories**

TSCA Complies

DSL/NDSL Complies EINECS/ELINCS Complies

**ENCS IECSC**This product complies with ENCS:
This product complies with China:

KECL Complies PICCS Complies

AICS All the constituents of this material are listed on the Australian Inventory of Chemical

Substances (AICS).

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

**EINECS/ELINCS** - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

**PICCS** - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

## **US Federal Regulations**

## **SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

#### SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

## **CWA (Clean Water Act)**

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

#### **CERCLA**

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302).

Chemical name	Hazardous Substances RQs	Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs
Acetic Acid, glacial	5000 lb final RQ	-
64-19-7	2270 kg final RQ	

### **US State Regulations**

#### **California Proposition 65**

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

#### U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

This product does not contain any substances regulated under applicable state right-to-know regulations

#### U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

# 16. Other information

**NFPA** 

Health hazards 3 Flammability 2

Instability 0

Physical and chemical properties -

**HMIS** 

Health hazards 3 \*
Flammability 2
Physical hazards 0
Personal protection X

Chronic Hazard Star Legend

\* = Chronic Health Hazard

#### Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Legend Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

TWA TWA (time-weighted average) STEL STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit)

Ceiling Maximum limit value

## Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database

European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)

EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)

Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGL(s))

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals

Food Research Journal

Hazardous Substance Database

International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)

Japan GHS Classification

Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)

NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)

National Library of Medicine's PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)

National Toxicology Program (NTP)

New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)

Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Environment, Health, and Safety Publications Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development High Production Volume Chemicals Program

Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Screening Information Data Set

World Health Organization

Revision date 11-August-2020

**Revision Note**No information available.

**Disclaimer** 

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**