

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

# spectrum®



Revision date 01-November-2021

Revision Number 2

## 1. Identification

### Product identifier

**Product Name** ACETALDEHYDE, REAGENT

### Other means of identification

**Product Code(s)** A1002

**UN/ID no** UN1089

**Synonyms** None

### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

**Recommended use** No information available

**Restrictions on use** No information available

### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

#### Supplier Address

Spectrum Chemical Mfg. Corp.  
14422 South San Pedro St.  
Gardena, CA 90248  
(310) 516-8000

### Emergency telephone number

**Emergency Telephone** Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300

## 2. Hazard(s) identification

### Classification

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Gases)	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A
Skin sensitization	Category 1
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3
Flammable liquids	Category 1

### Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not applicable

### Label elements

Danger

### Hazard statements

Harmful if swallowed  
Harmful if inhaled  
Causes skin irritation  
Causes serious eye irritation  
May cause an allergic skin reaction  
Suspected of causing cancer  
May cause respiratory irritation  
Extremely flammable liquid and vapor



**Appearance** Clear

**Physical state** Liquid

**Odor** Pungent Fruity

### **Precautionary Statements - Prevention**

Obtain special instructions before use  
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood  
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection  
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling  
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product  
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray  
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area  
Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace  
Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking  
Keep container tightly closed  
Ground/bond container and receiving equipment  
Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating / lighting/ .? / equipment  
Use only non-sparking tools  
Take precautionary measures against static discharge  
Keep cool

### **Precautionary Statements - Response**

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention  
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing  
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention  
If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention  
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower  
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse  
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing  
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell  
Rinse mouth  
In case of fire: Use CO<sub>2</sub>, dry chemical, or foam to extinguish

### **Precautionary Statements - Storage**

Store locked up.  
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

### **Precautionary Statements - Disposal**

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

### **Unknown acute toxicity**

### Other information

May be harmful in contact with skin. Forms explosive peroxides on exposure to air, heat or sunlight.

## **3. Composition/information on ingredients**

### Substance

Chemical name	CAS No	Weight-%	Trade secret
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	100	*

\*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

## 4. First-aid measures

### Description of first aid measures

<b>General advice</b>	Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Remove to fresh air. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur. If symptoms persist, call a physician. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. May cause an allergic skin reaction. In the case of skin irritation or allergic reactions see a physician.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Do NOT induce vomiting. Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention.
<b>Self-protection of the first aider</b>	Remove all sources of ignition. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid breathing vapors or mists.

### Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

<b>Symptoms</b>	Itching. Rashes. Hives. May cause redness and tearing of the eyes. Burning sensation. Coughing and/ or wheezing. Difficulty in breathing.
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### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

<b>Note to physicians</b>	May cause sensitization in susceptible persons. Treat symptomatically.
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## 5. Fire-fighting measures

<b>Suitable Extinguishing Media</b> Large Fire	Dry chemical. Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ). water spray. Alcohol resistant foam. CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.
<b>Unsuitable extinguishing media</b>	Do not scatter spilled material with high pressure water streams.
<b>Specific hazards arising from the chemical</b>	risk of ignition. Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition. In the event of fire, cool tanks with water spray. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. Product is or contains a sensitizer. May cause sensitization by skin contact.
<b>Hazardous combustion products</b>	Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ).
<b>Explosion data</b>	
<b>Sensitivity to mechanical impact</b>	none.
<b>Sensitivity to static discharge</b>	yes.
<b>Special protective equipment for</b>	Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout

fire-fighters

gear. Use personal protection equipment.

## 6. Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

#### Personal precautions

Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Pay attention to flashback. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Avoid breathing vapors or mists.

#### Other information

Ventilate the area. Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

#### Methods for containment

Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. A vapor suppressing foam may be used to reduce vapors. Dike far ahead of spill to collect runoff water. Keep out of drains, sewers, ditches and waterways. Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers for later disposal.

#### Methods for cleaning up

Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Dam up. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

## 7. Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

#### Advice on safe handling

Use personal protection equipment. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Use grounding and bonding connection when transferring this material to prevent static discharge, fire or explosion. Use with local exhaust ventilation. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Use according to package label instructions. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

#### Storage Conditions

Keep refrigerated. Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity). Keep in properly labeled containers. Do not store near combustible materials. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations. Store in accordance with local regulations. Keep out of the reach of children. Store locked up.

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control parameters

#### Exposure Limits

Chemical name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Acetaldehyde 75-07-0	No data available	200 ppm TWA 360 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA	-

### Appropriate engineering controls



**Bulk density** No information available

## 10. Stability and reactivity

**Reactivity** No information available.

**Chemical stability** Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Possibility of hazardous reactions** None under normal processing.

**Conditions to avoid** Heat, flames and sparks. Excessive heat.

**Incompatible materials** Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong oxidizing agents.

**Hazardous decomposition products** None known based on information supplied.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Information on likely routes of exposure

#### Product Information

**Inhalation** Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. Harmful by inhalation. (based on components).

**Eye contact** Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Irritating to eyes. (based on components). Causes serious eye irritation.

**Skin contact** May cause sensitization by skin contact. Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause allergic reactions with susceptible persons. (based on components). Causes skin irritation.

**Ingestion** Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Harmful if swallowed. (based on components).

### Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

**Symptoms** Itching. Rashes. Hives. Redness. May cause redness and tearing of the eyes. Coughing and/ or wheezing.

### Acute toxicity

#### Numerical measures of toxicity

#### Unknown acute toxicity

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Acetaldehyde 75-07-0	= 660 mg/kg ( Rat )	= 3540 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	= 13000 ppm ( Rat ) 4 h

### Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

**Skin corrosion/irritation** Classification based on data available for ingredients. Irritating to skin.

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation** Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes serious eye irritation.

**Respiratory or skin sensitization** May cause sensitization by skin contact.

**Germ cell mutagenicity** No information available.

**Carcinogenicity** Contains a known or suspected carcinogen. Classification based on data available for ingredients. Suspected of causing cancer.

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Chemical name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
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Acetaldehyde 75-07-0	-	Group 1 - Carcinogenic to Humans - Monograph 100E [2012] associated with consumption of alcoholic beverages Group 2B - Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans - Monograph 71 [1999] Supplement 7 [1987] Monograph 36 [1985]	-	-
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#### Legend

<b>Reproductive toxicity</b>	No information available.
<b>STOT - single exposure</b>	May cause respiratory irritation.
<b>STOT - repeated exposure</b>	No information available.
<b>Target organ effects</b>	kidney, respiratory system, Eyes, Skin, central nervous system, Reproductive System.
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	No information available.
<b>Other adverse effects</b>	No information available.
<b>Interactive effects</b>	No information available.

## 12. Ecological information

### Ecotoxicity

Chemical name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Acetaldehyde 75-07-0	EC50: 237 - 249mg/L (120h, Nitzschia linearis)	LC50: 1.8 - 2.4mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: 28.0 - 34.0mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: 39.8 - 46.8mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =53mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus)	-	EC50: 3.64 - 6.15mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna) EC50: =48.3mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)

<b>Persistence and degradability</b>	No information available.
<b>Bioaccumulation</b>	Inherently biodegradable.

### Component Information

Chemical name	Partition coefficient
Acetaldehyde 75-07-0	0.5

<b>Other adverse effects</b>	No information available.
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## 13. Disposal considerations

### Waste treatment methods

<b>Waste from residues/unused products</b>	Should not be released into the environment. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.
<b>Contaminated packaging</b>	Empty containers pose a potential fire and explosion hazard. Do not cut, puncture or weld containers.

## 14. Transport information

**DOT**

**UN/ID no** UN1089  
**Proper Shipping Name:** Acetaldehyde  
**Hazard class** 3  
**Packing group:** I  
**Special Provisions** B16, T11, TP2, TP7  
**Marine Pollutant** Severe Marine Pollutant  
**Description:** UN1089, Acetaldehyde, 3, I  
**Emergency Response Guide Number** 129

**TDG**

**Description:** Forbidden

**MEX**

**UN-No** UN1089  
**Proper Shipping Name** Acetaldehyde  
**Hazard class** 3  
**Packing Group** I  
**Description** UN1089, Acetaldehyde, 3, I

**ICAO (air)**

**UN-No:** UN1089  
**Proper Shipping Name:** Acetaldehyde  
**Hazard class** 3  
**Packing Group:** I  
**Special Provisions** A1  
**Description:** UN1089, Acetaldehyde, 3, I

**IATA**

**UN number** UN1089  
**Proper Shipping Name:** Acetaldehyde  
**Transport hazard class(es)** 3  
**Packing group** I  
**Special Provisions** Forbidden for transport by passenger aircraft; Quantity limitation for cargo aircraft = 30 L  
**Description:** UN1089, Acetaldehyde, 3, I

**IMDG**

**UN number** UN1089  
**Proper shipping name** Acetaldehyde  
**Transport hazard class(es)** 3  
**Packing group** I  
**EmS-No** F-E, S-D  
**Marine pollutant** NP1  
**Description** UN1089, Acetaldehyde, 3, I, (-38.5°C c.c.)

**RID**

**UN number** UN1089  
**Proper Shipping Name:** Acetaldehyde  
**Transport hazard class(es)** 3  
**Packing group** I  
**Classification code** F1  
**Description:** UN1089, Acetaldehyde, 3, I  
**Labels** 3

**ADR**

**UN number** 1089  
**Proper Shipping Name:** Acetaldehyde  
**Transport hazard class(es)** 3  
**Packing group** I  
**Classification code** F1  
**Tunnel restriction code** (D/E)  
**Description:** 1089, Acetaldehyde, 3, I, (D/E)  
**Labels** 3

**ADN**

UN/ID No	UN1089
Proper shipping name	Acetaldehyde
Transport hazard class(es)	3
Packing Group	I
Classification code	F1
Description	UN1089, Acetaldehyde, 3, I
Hazard label(s)	3
Limited quantity (LQ)	0
ventilation	VE01
Equipment Requirements	PP, EX, A

**15. Regulatory information****International Inventories**

TSCA Complies

DSL/NDSL Complies  
 EINECS/ELINCS Complies  
 ENCS This product complies with ENCS:  
 IECSC This product complies with China:  
 KECL Complies  
 PICCS Complies  
 AICS All the constituents of this material are listed on the Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS).

**Legend:**

**TSCA** - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory  
**DSL/NDSL** - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List  
**EINECS/ELINCS** - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances  
**ENCS** - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances  
**IECSC** - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances  
**KECL** - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances  
**PICCS** - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

**US Federal Regulations****SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

Chemical name	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Acetaldehyde - 75-07-0	0.1

**SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories**

Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

**CWA (Clean Water Act)**

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

**CERCLA**

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302).

Chemical name	Hazardous Substances RQs	Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs
Acetaldehyde 75-07-0	1000 lb final RQ 454 kg final RQ	-

## US State Regulations

### California Proposition 65

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals:.

Chemical name	California Proposition 65
Acetaldehyde - 75-07-0	carcinogen

### U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

This product does not contain any substances regulated under applicable state right-to-know regulations

### U.S. EPA Label Information

**EPA Pesticide Registration Number** Not applicable

## **16. Other information**

### NFPA

**Health hazards** 2

**Flammability** 4

**Instability** 0

**Physical and chemical properties** -

### HMIS

**Health hazards** 2 \*

**Flammability** 4

**Physical hazards** 0

**Personal protection** X

*Chronic Hazard Star Legend*

\* = Chronic Health Hazard

### Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

#### **Legend Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

TWA TWA (time-weighted average)

STEL

STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit)

Ceiling Maximum limit value

### **Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS**

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database

European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)

EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)

Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGl(s))

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals

Food Research Journal

Hazardous Substance Database

International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)

Japan GHS Classification

Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)

NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)

National Library of Medicine's PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)

National Toxicology Program (NTP)

New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)

Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Environment, Health, and Safety Publications

Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development High Production Volume Chemicals Program

Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Screening Information Data Set

World Health Organization

**Revision date** 01-November-2021

**Revision Note** No information available.

### Disclaimer

**The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the**

date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**