

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Preparation Date: 2/24/2014

Revision Date: 7/23/2018

Revision Number: G3

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier

Product code: S1248
Product Name: SODIUM CHLORIDE

Other means of identification

Synonyms: Salt; Sea Salt
Cloruro de sodio (Spanish)
Sal (Spanish)
Chlorure de sodium(French)
Sel (French)
CAS #: 7647-14-5
RTECS # VZ4725000
CI#: Not available

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use: Food preservative; in mineral waters; in soap manufacturing; home water softeners; highway deicing; regeneration of ion-exchange resins; in photography; in the production of chemicals; in ceramic glazes; metallurgy; curing hides; food seasoning; herbicide; fire extinguishing; in mouthwash.

Uses advised against No information available

Supplier: Spectrum Chemical Mfg. Corp
14422 South San Pedro St.
Gardena, CA 90248
(310) 516-8000

Order Online At: <https://www.spectrumchemical.com>
Emergency telephone number Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300
Contact Person: Martin LaBenz (West Coast)
Contact Person: Ibad Tirmiz (East Coast)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

This chemical is not considered hazardous according to the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Not a dangerous substance or mixture according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS)

Label elements

Not classified

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not Applicable

Other hazards

Not available

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Components	CAS-No.	Weight %
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	100

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First aid measures

- General Advice:** National Capital Poison Center in the United States can provide assistance if you have a poison emergency and need to talk to a poison specialist. Call 1-800-222-1222.
- Skin Contact:** Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water removing all contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if irritation develops. Consult a physician if necessary.
- Eye Contact:** Flush eyes with water for 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- Inhalation:** Move to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.
- Ingestion:** Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Consult a physician if necessary.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- Symptoms**
- May cause eye/skin irritation
 - Thirst
 - Dehydration
 - May affect the cardiovascular system
 - Central nervous system effects
 - May cause abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician: Treat symptomatically.

Protection of first-aiders

First-Aid Providers: Avoid exposure to blood or body fluids. Wear gloves and other necessary protective clothing. Dispose of contaminated clothing and equipment as bio-hazardous waste.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media

Suitable Extinguishing Media: The product is not flammable. If it is involved in a fire, extinguish the fire using an agent suitable for the type of surrounding fire.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: No information available.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Hazardous Combustion Products: No information available.

Specific hazards: No information available.

Special Protective Actions for Firefighters

Specific Methods: No information available.

Special Protective Equipment for Firefighters: As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal Precautions: Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid dust formation.

Environmental precautions Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading.

Methods for cleaning up Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Technical Measures/Precautions:

Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Avoid dust formation. Keep away from incompatible materials.

Safe Handling Advice

Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Avoid dust formation. Do not ingest. Do not breathe dust. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical Measures/Storage Conditions:

Hygroscopic. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Store at room temperature in the original container. Store away from incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials:

- Strong oxidizing agents
- Strong acids
- Metals

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

National occupational exposure limits

United States

Components	CAS-No.	OSHA	NIOSH	ACGIH	AIHA WEEL
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	None	None	None	None

Canada

Components	CAS-No.	Canada - Alberta	Canada - British Columbia	Canada - Ontario	Canada - Quebec
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	None	None	None	None

Australia and Mexico

Components	CAS-No.	Australia	Mexico
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	None	None

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering measures to reduce exposure:

Ensure adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye protection:

Safety glasses Safety glasses with side-shields

Skin and body protection:

Long sleeved clothing
Chemical resistant apron
Gloves

Respiratory protection:

No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required. Use a dust respirator under conditions where exposure to the substance is apparent (e.g. generation of high concentration of dust (dust clouds) , inadequate ventilation, development of respiratory tract irritation), and engineering controls are not feasible. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent.

Hygiene measures:

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state:

Solid

Appearance:

Granular. Crystals. Crystalline.
Crystalline powder.

Color:

White.

Odor:

No information available.

Taste

Saline.

Formula:

NaCl

Molecular/Formula weight (g/mole):

58.44

Flammability:

No information available

Flashpoint (°C/°F):

No information available.

Flash Point Tested according to:

Not available

Autoignition Temperature (°C/°F):

No information available

Lower Explosion Limit (%):

No information available

Upper Explosion Limit (%):

No information available

Melting point/range(°C/°F):

801°C/1473 °F

Decomposition temperature(°C/°F):

No information available

Product code: S1248

Product name: SODIUM CHLORIDE

4 / 11

Boiling point/range(°C/°F):
1413 °C/2575.4 °F

Bulk density:
No information available

Density (g/cm³):
No information available

Specific gravity:
2.165

pH:
No information available

Vapor pressure @ 20°C (kPa):
No information available

Evaporation rate:
No information available

Vapor density:
No information available

VOC content (g/L):
No information available

Odor threshold (ppm):
No information available

**Partition coefficient
(n-octanol/water):**
No information available

Viscosity:
No information available

Miscibility:
No information available

Solubility:
Freely soluble in water
Soluble in Glycerol
Very slightly soluble in Ethanol
Insoluble in Hydrochloric acid

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

Reactive with oxidizing agents

Reactive with metals

Reactive with acids

Reacts with most nonnoble metals such as iron or steel, building materials (such as cement) Sodium chloride is rapidly attacked by bromine trifluoride. Violent reaction with lithium.

Electrolysis of sodium chloride in presence of nitrogenous compounds to produce chlorine may lead to formation of explosive nitrogen trichloride. Potentially explosive reaction with dichloromaleic anhydride + urea.

Chemical stability

Stability: Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur

Conditions to avoid: Avoid dust formation. Exposure to moisture. Incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials: Strong oxidizing agents
Strong acids
Metals

Hazardous decomposition products: No information available.

Other Information

Corrosivity: No information available

Special Remarks on Corrosivity: No information available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Principal Routes of Exposure:
Ingestion. Inhalation.

Acute Toxicity

Component Information

Sodium Chloride	
CAS-No.	7647-14-5

LD50/oral/rat = 3 g/kg Oral LD50 Rat
LD50/oral/mouse = 4 g/kg
LD50/dermal/rabbit = > 10 g/kg Dermal LD50
LD50/dermal/rat = No information available
LC50/inhalation/rat = >42 g/m³ Inhalation LC50 Rat 1 h
LC50/inhalation/mouse = No information available
Other LD50 or LC50 information = No information available

Product Information

LD50/oral/rat =
VALUE- Acute Tox Oral = 3000 mg/kg

LD50/oral/mouse =
Value - Acute Tox Oral = 4000 mg/kg

LD50/dermal/rabbit
VALUE-Acute Tox Dermal = > 10000 mg/kg

LD50/dermal/rat
VALUE -Acute Tox Dermal = No information available

LC50/inhalation/rat
VALUE-Vapor = No information available
VALUE-Gas = No information available
VALUE-Dust/Mist = 42000 mg/m³ (1-hr)

LC50/Inhalation/mouse
VALUE-Vapor = No information available
VALUE - Gas = No information available
VALUE - Dust/Mist = No information available

Symptoms

Skin Contact: May cause skin irritation.

Eye Contact: May cause eye irritation. Slight to moderate transient eye irritation.

Inhalation May cause irritation of respiratory tract.

Ingestion Ingestion of large quantities can irritate the stomach (as in overuse of salt tablets). May cause abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea. May cause dehydration. May cause thirst. May affect the cardiovascular system (hypotension or hypertension, tachycardia). May affect metabolism (changes in sodium level). May increase sodium levels. May affect behavior/central nervous system (muscle spasticity/contraction, somnolence, headache, irritability, restlessness, dizziness, convulsions/seizures, coma).

Aspiration hazard No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Chronic Toxicity No information available.

Sensitization: No information available.

Mutagenic Effects: May affect genetic material
 Mutagenic effects in mammalian somatic cells
 Mutations in microorganisms

Carcinogenic effects: No information available.

Components	CAS-No.	IARC	ACGIH - Carcinogens	NTP	OSHA HCS - Carcinogens	Australia - Notifiable Carcinogenic Substances	Australia - Prohibited Carcinogenic Substances
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed

ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

NTP (National Toxicology Program)

OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor)

Reproductive toxicity No data is available

Reproductive Effects: No information available
Developmental Effects: No information available
Teratogenic Effects: No information available

Specific Target Organ Toxicity

STOT - single exposure No information available.
STOT - repeated exposure No information available.
Target Organs: No information available.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Ecotoxicity effects: Aquatic environment.

Sodium Chloride - 7647-14-5

Freshwater Fish Species Data: 5560 - 6080 mg/L LC50 Lepomis macrochirus 96 h flow-through 1 12946 mg/L LC50 Lepomis macrochirus 96 h static 1 6020 - 7070 mg/L LC50 Pimephales promelas 96 h static 1 7050 mg/L LC50 Pimephales promelas 96 h semi-static 1 6420 - 6700 mg/L LC50 Pimephales promelas 96 h static 1 4747 - 7824 mg/L LC50 Oncorhynchus mykiss 96 h flow-through 1

Water Flea Data: 1000 mg/L EC50 Daphnia magna 48 h 340.7 - 469.2 mg/L EC50 Daphnia magna 48 h

Persistence and degradability: No information available

Bioaccumulative potential: No information available.

Mobility: No information available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal Methods

Waste from residues / unused products:

Waste must be disposed of in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulation.

Contaminated packaging:

Empty containers should be taken for local recycling, recovery or waste disposal

Components	CAS-No.	RCRA - F Series Wastes	RCRA - K Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes	RCRA - U Series Wastes
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	None	None	None	None

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Class: No information available
Packing group: No information available
Emergency Response Guide Number: No information available
Marine Pollutant: No data available
DOT RQ (lbs): No information available
Special Provisions: No Information available
Symbol(s): No information available
Description: No information available

TDG (Canada)

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Marine Pollutant: No Information available
Description: No information available

ADR

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available

IMO / IMDG

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Marine Pollutant: No information available

RID

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available

ICAO

UN-No: Not Regulated

Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available

IATA

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
ERG Code: No information available
Special Provisions No information available

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

Components	CAS-No.	U.S. TSCA	KOREA KECL	Philippines (PICCS)	Japan ENCS	CHINA	Australia (AICS)	EINECS-No.
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	PresentACTIVE	Present KE-31387	Present	Present (1)-236	Present	Present	Present 231-598-3

U.S. Regulations

Sodium Chloride

FDA - Food Additives Generally Recognized as Safe (GRAS): 21 CFR 182.70,21 CFR 182.90

FDA - 21 CFR - Total Food Additives 100.155, 101.22, 101.61, 131.111, 131.112, 131.160, 131.162, 131.170, 133.106, 133.113, 133.121, 133.123, 133.124, 133.127, 133.129, 133.133, 133.136, 133.138, 133.141, 133.147, 133.150, 133.153, 133.155, 133.156, 133.162, 133.165, 133.169, 133.173, 133.179, 133.181, 133.182, 133.183, 133.184, 133.186, 133.187, 133.188, 133.189, 133.190, 133.195, 136.110, 137.180, 139.110, 139.150, 145.110, 145.130, 150.110, 155.120, 155.130, 155.190, 155.191, 155.194, 155.200, 155.201, 155.3, 156.145, 156.3, 158.170, 161.130, 161.145, 161.170, 161.173, 161.190, 163.111, 163.112, 163.113, 163.123, 163.130, 166.110, 168.130, 168.140, 168.160, 168.180, 169.115, 169.140, 169.150, 172.177, 172.430, 172.490, 172.840, 172.861, 182.1, 182.70, 182.90

California Prop. 65: Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986.

Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Cancer:

This product does not contain a chemical requiring a warning under California Prop. 65. (See table below)

Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Reproductive Toxicity:

This product does not contain a chemical requiring a warning under California Prop. 65. (See table below)

Components	CAS-No.	Carcinogen	Developmental Toxicity	Male Reproductive Toxicity	Female Reproductive Toxicity:
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed

CERCLA/SARA

Components	CAS-No.	CERCLA - Hazardous Substances and their Reportable Quantities	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and TPQs	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and RQs	Section 313 - Chemical Category	Section 313 - Reporting de minimis
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	None	None	None	None	None

U.S. TSCA

Components	CAS-No.	TSCA Section 5(a)2 - Chemicals With Significant New Use Rules	TSCA 8(d) -Health and Safety Reporting

		(SNURS)	
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Canada

WHMIS 2015 - GHS Classifications

WHMIS 2015 Hazard Classification Information: Not a dangerous product according to HPR classification criteria.

Component
Sodium Chloride
7647-14-5 (100)

WHMIS 2015 Hazard Classification
Not a dangerous product according to HPR classification criteria

Canada Hazardous Products Regulation This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the HPR (Hazardous Products Regulation) and the SDS contains all of the information required by the HPR

WHMIS 1988 Hazard Class

Non-controlled

Components
Sodium Chloride

WHMIS 1988
Uncontrolled product according to WHMIS classification criteria

Canada Controlled Products Regulation:

This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the CPR (Controlled Products Regulation) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

Inventory

Components	CAS-No.	Canada (DSL)	Canada (NDSL)
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	Present	Not Listed

Components	CAS-No.	CEPA Schedule I - Toxic Substances
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	Not listed
Components	CAS-No.	CEPA - 2010 Greenhouse Gases Subject to Mandatory Reporting
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	Not listed

EU Classification

EU GHS - SV - CLP 1272/2008

Components	CAS-No.	EU GHS - SV - CLP (1272/2008)
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5	

EU - CLP (1272/2008)

R-phrase(s)

not determined (not applicable)

S -phrase(s)

none

Components	CAS-No.	Classification	Concentration Limits:	Safety Phrases
Sodium Chloride	7647-14-5		No information	

The product is classified in accordance with Annex VI to Directive 67/548/EEC

Indication of danger:

Product code: S1248

Product name: SODIUM CHLORIDE

10 / 11

Not dangerous

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Preparation Date: 2/24/2014
Revision Date: 7/23/2018
Prepared by: Sonia Owen

Disclaimer: All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this SDS. The physical properties reported in this SDS are obtained from the literature and do not constitute product specifications. Information contained herein does not constitute a warranty, whether expressed or implied, as to the safety, merchantability or fitness of the goods for a particular purpose. Spectrum Chemicals & Laboratory Products, Inc. assumes no responsibility for results obtained or for incidental or consequential damages, including lost profits, arising from the use of these data. No warranty against infringement of any patent, copyright or trademark is made or implied. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this SDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Spectrum assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.

End of Safety Data Sheet