# SAFETY DATA SHEET SPECTRUM®



Revision date 04-February-2022

**Revision Number** 2

# 1. Identification

**Product identifier** 

Product Name PYRIDINE, ANHYDROUS

Other means of identification

Product Code(s) P1689

UN/ID no UN1282

Synonyms None

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use or

Restrictions on use No information available

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**Supplier Address** 

Spectrum Chemical Mfg. Corp. 14422 South San Pedro St. Gardena, CA 90248 (310) 516-8000

Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300

# 2. Hazard(s) identification

## Classification

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Dermal	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Gases)	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Dusts/Mists)	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A
Skin sensitization	Category 1A
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 2
Flammable liquids	Category 2

# Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not applicable

## **Label elements**

#### Danger

#### Hazard statements

Harmful if swallowed

Harmful in contact with skin

Harmful if inhaled

Causes skin irritation

Causes serious eye irritation

May cause an allergic skin reaction

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Highly flammable liquid and vapor



Appearance Clear Physical state Liquid Odor Strong

#### **Precautionary Statements - Prevention**

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking

Keep container tightly closed

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/.?/equipment

Use only non-sparking tools

Take precautionary measures against static discharge

#### **Precautionary Statements - Response**

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention

Specific treatment (see .? on this label)

Specific treatment (see .? on this label)

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention

Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing

IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell

Rinse mouth

In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam to extinguish

# **Precautionary Statements - Storage**

Store locked up.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool

# **Precautionary Statements - Disposal**

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

## Unknown acute toxicity

### Other information

No information available.

# 3. Composition/information on ingredients

#### Substance

Chemical name	CAS No	Weight-%	Trade secret
Pyridine	110-86-1	100	*

<sup>\*</sup>The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

# 4. First-aid measures

#### Description of first aid measures

General advice Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. IF exposed or concerned: Get

medical advice/attention.

**Inhalation** Remove to fresh air. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur. If symptoms

persist, call a physician. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical

attention immediately.

**Eye contact** Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep

eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

**Skin contact** Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated

clothes and shoes. May cause an allergic skin reaction. If symptoms persist, call a

physician.

**Ingestion** Do NOT induce vomiting. Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water.

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention.

Self-protection of the first aider Remove all sources of ignition. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s)

involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information. Avoid

contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid breathing vapors or mists.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

**Symptoms** Itching. Rashes. Hives. May cause redness and tearing of the eyes. Burning sensation.

Coughing and/ or wheezing. Difficulty in breathing.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians May cause sensitization in susceptible persons. Treat symptomatically.

# 5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media

Large Fire

Dry chemical. Carbon dioxide (CO2). water spray. Alcohol resistant foam.

CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not sca

Specific hazards arising from the

chemical

Do not scatter spilled material with high pressure water streams.

risk of ignition. Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition. In the event of fire, cool tanks with water spray. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. Product is or

contains a sensitizer. May cause sensitization by skin contact.

**Explosion data** 

Sensitivity to mechanical impact none.

Sensitivity to static discharge yes

Special protective equipment for Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout

## 6. Accidental release measures

## Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Use personal protective equipment as required. See

section 8 for more information. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Pay attention to flashback. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Avoid breathing

vapors or mists.

Other information Ventilate the area. Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

## Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. A vapor

suppressing foam may be used to reduce vapors. Dike far ahead of spill to collect runoff water. Keep out of drains, sewers, ditches and waterways. Absorb with earth, sand or other

non-combustible material and transfer to containers for later disposal.

Methods for cleaning up Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Dam up. Soak up with inert

absorbent material. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

# 7. Handling and storage

#### Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

Use personal protection equipment. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Use grounding and bonding connection when transferring this material to prevent static discharge, fire or explosion. Use with local exhaust ventilation. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Use according to package label instructions. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

#### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

**Storage Conditions** 

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity). Keep in properly labeled containers. Do not store near combustible materials. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations. Store in accordance with local regulations. Keep out of the reach of children. Store locked up.

# 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

## Control parameters

# **Exposure Limits**

Chemical name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Pyridine	No data available	5 ppm TWA	-
110-86-1		15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA	

## **Appropriate engineering controls**

**Engineering controls** Showers

Eyewash stations Ventilation systems.

#### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Tight sealing safety goggles.

Hand protection Wear suitable gloves. Impervious gloves.

Skin and body protection Wear suitable protective clothing. Long sleeved clothing. Chemical resistant apron.

Antistatic boots.

Respiratory protection No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are

exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

General hygiene considerations Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Contaminated work clothing should not

be allowed out of the workplace. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection.

# 9. Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

**Physical state** Liquid Appearance Clear

Color Colorless to pale yellow

Odor Strong

**Odor threshold** No information available

**Property** Values Remarks • Method pН no data available None known Alkaline

Melting point / freezing point -42 °C / -43.6 °F None known 115 °C / 239 °F Boiling point / boiling range None known 20 °C / 68 °F Flash point CC (closed cup) **Evaporation rate** no data available None known Flammability (solid, gas) no data available None known Flammability Limit in Air None known

Upper flammability or explosive

No data available

limits

Lower flammability or explosive

No data available limits

No data available None known Vapor pressure Vapor density no data available None known Relative density 0.98

None known Water solubility Miscible in water None known Solubility(ies) Miscible with alcohol None known

Miscible in Ether Soluble in Oils

Partition coefficient No data available None known **Autoignition temperature** no data available None known None known

**Decomposition temperature** None known Kinematic viscosity no data available No data available Dynamic viscosity None known

Other information

No information available **Explosive properties Oxidizing properties** No information available Softening point No information available Molecular weight No information available

**VOC Content (%)** 99+%.? Liquid Density

No information available

Bulk density

No information available

# 10. Stability and reactivity

**Reactivity** No information available.

Chemical stability Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions None under normal processing.

Conditions to avoid Heat, flames and sparks. Excessive heat.

**Incompatible materials** Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong oxidizing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products None known based on information supplied.

# 11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information .

**Inhalation** Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. May cause irritation of

respiratory tract. Harmful by inhalation. (based on components).

**Eye contact** Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Irritating to eyes. (based on

components). Causes serious eye irritation.

**Skin contact** May cause sensitization by skin contact. Specific test data for the substance or mixture is

not available. Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause allergic reactions with

susceptible persons. (based on components). Causes skin irritation.

**Ingestion** Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Ingestion may cause

gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Harmful if swallowed. (based on

components).

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms Itching. Rashes. Hives. Redness. May cause redness and tearing of the eyes. Coughing

and/ or wheezing.

**Acute toxicity** 

Numerical measures of toxicity

# Unknown acute toxicity

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Pyridine	= 866 mg/kg ( Rat )	1000 - 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit) =	= 12.898 mg/L (Rat)4 h = 28500 mg/m³ (Rat)1 h
110-86-1	= 891 mg/kg ( Rat )	1121 mg/kg (Rabbit)	

# Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Respiratory or skin sensitization

Germ cell mutagenicity Carcinogenicity

Classification based on data available for ingredients. Irritating to skin.

Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes serious eye irritation.

May cause sensitization by skin contact.

No information available.

Contains a known or suspected carcinogen. Classification based on data available for

ingredients. Suspected of causing cancer.

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Chemical name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Pyridine	-	Group 3 - Monograph 77	-	-
110-86-1		[2000]		

Legend

**Reproductive toxicity** No information available.

STOT - single exposure No information available.

**STOT - repeated exposure**May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
liver, kidney, Eyes, Skin, central nervous system, Gastrointestinal tract (GI).

**Aspiration hazard** No information available.

Other adverse effects No information available.

Interactive effects No information available.

# 12. Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity** 

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Chemical name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to	Crustacea
			microorganisms	
Pyridine	EC50: =520mg/L (24h,	LC50: 63.4 - 73.6mg/L	-	EC50: =520mg/L (24h,
110-86-1	Tetrahymena pyriformis)	(96h, Pimephales		Daphnia magna)
		promelas) LC50:		
		=26mg/L (96h, Cyprinus		
		carpio) LC50: =4.6mg/L		
		(96h, Oncorhynchus		
		mykiss)		

Persistence and degradability Bioaccumulation

No information available. Inherently biodegradable.

**Component Information** 

Chemical name	Partition coefficient	
Pyridine	0.65	
110-86-1		

Other adverse effects No information available.

# 13. Disposal considerations

Waste treatment methods

Waste from residues/unused

products

Should not be released into the environment. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.

Contaminated packaging

Empty containers pose a potential fire and explosion hazard. Do not cut, puncture of weld containers.

# 14. Transport information

DOT

UN/ID no UN1282
Proper Shipping Name: Pyridine
Hazard class 3
Packing group: II

Special Provisions IB2, T4, TP2

Marine Pollutant Severe Marine Pollutant Description: UN1282, Pyridine, 3, II

Emergency Response Guide 129

Number

**TDG** 

VN-No: UN1282
Proper Shipping Name: Pyridine
Hazard class 3
Packing Group: II

**Description:** UN1282, Pyridine, 3, II

MEX

UN-No UN1282
Proper Shipping Name Pyridine
Hazard class 3
Packing Group II

**Description** UN1282, Pyridine, 3, II

ICAO (air)

UN-No: UN1282
Proper Shipping Name: Pyridine
Hazard class 3
Packing Group: II

**Description:** UN1282, Pyridine, 3, II

IATA

UN numberUN1282Proper Shipping Name:PyridineTransport hazard class(es)3Packing groupII

**Description:** UN1282, Pyridine, 3, II

**IMDG** 

UN number
Proper shipping name
Pyridine
Transport hazard class(es)
Packing group
EmS-No
Marine pollutant
UN1282
Pyridine
3
II
F-E, S-D
NP1

**Description** UN1282, Pyridine, 3, II, (20°C c.c.)

RID

UN number UN1282
Proper Shipping Name: Pyridine
Transport hazard class(es) 3
Packing group II
Classification code F1

**Description:** UN1282, Pyridine, 3, II

Labels 3

ADR

UN number 1282
Proper Shipping Name: Pyridine
Transport hazard class(es) 3
Packing group II
Classification code F1
Tunnel restriction code (D/E)

**Description:** 1282, Pyridine, 3, II, (D/E)

Labels 3

ADN

UN/ID NoUN1282Proper shipping namePyridineTransport hazard class(es)3Packing GroupII

Classification code F

**Description** UN1282, Pyridine, 3, II

Hazard label(s) 3
Limited quantity (LQ) 1 L
ventilation VE01
Equipment Requirements PP, EX, A

# 15. Regulatory information

#### **International Inventories**

**TSCA** Complies

DSL/NDSL Complies EINECS/ELINCS Complies

**ENCS** This product complies with ENCS: **IECSC** This product complies with China:

KECL Complies PICCS Complies

AICS All the constituents of this material are listed on the Australian Inventory of Chemical

Substances (AICS).

#### Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

**ENCS** - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances **IECSC** - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

**KECL** - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

# **US Federal Regulations**

#### **SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

Chemical name	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Pyridine - 110-86-1	1.0

#### SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

#### **CWA (Clean Water Act)**

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

# **CERCLA**

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302).

Chemical name	Hazardous Substances RQs	Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs
Pyridine	1000 lb final RQ	-
110-86-1	454 kg final RQ	

## **US State Regulations**

## **California Proposition 65**

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals:.

Chemical name	California Proposition 65
Pyridine - 110-86-1	carcinogen

#### U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Pyridine	1624	Present	Environmental hazard
110-86-1			

## U.S. EPA Label Information

**EPA Pesticide Registration Number** Not applicable

# 16. Other information

NFPA

Health hazards 2 Flammability 3

Instability 0

Physical and chemical properties -

HMIS

Health hazards 2 \*
Flammability 3
Physical hazards 0
Personal protection X

Chronic Hazard Star Legend

\* = Chronic Health Hazard

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Legend Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

TWA TWA (time-weighted average) STEL STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit)

Ceiling Maximum limit value

Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database

European Food Safety Authority (EFSA) EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)

Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGL(s))

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals

Food Research Journal

Hazardous Substance Database

International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)

Japan GHS Classification

Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)

NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)

National Library of Medicine's PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)

National Toxicology Program (NTP)

New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)

Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Environment, Health, and Safety Publications

Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development High Production Volume Chemicals Program

Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Screening Information Data Set

World Health Organization

Revision date 04-February-2022 Revision Note 04-February-2022 No information available.

**Disclaimer** 

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other

materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet