

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Preparation Date: 09/19/2016

Revision date 8/7/2019

Revision Number: G1

### 1. IDENTIFICATION

**Product identifier**

**Product code:** EP120  
**Product Name:** EPHEDRINE SULFATE, USP

**Other means of identification**

**Synonyms:** 1-Phenyl-2-methylamine-propanol-1-sulfate  
 1-alpha-(1-(Methylamino)ethyl)benzyl alcohol sulfate  
 Isofedrol  
**CAS #:** 134-72-5  
**RTECS #** KB2625000  
**CI#:** Not available

**Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use**

**Recommended use:** For manufacturing, processing, repacking, or for prescription compounding.  
**Uses advised against** No information available

**Supplier:** Spectrum Chemical Mfg. Corp  
 14422 South San Pedro St.  
 Gardena, CA 90248  
 (310) 516-8000

**Order Online At:** <https://www.spectrumchemical.com>  
**Emergency telephone number** Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300  
**Contact Person:** Tom Tyner (USA - West Coast)  
**Contact Person:** Ibad Tirmiz (USA - East Coast)

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Classification**

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Considered a dangerous substance or mixture according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS)

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 2

**Label elements**

<b>Warning</b>
<b>Hazard statements</b> Harmful if swallowed May cause damage to organs



**Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)**

Not Applicable

**Other hazards**

Not available

**Precautionary Statements - Prevention**

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling  
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product  
Do not breathe dust

**Precautionary Statements - Response**

*IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention*  
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or physician if you feel unwell  
Rinse mouth

**Precautionary Statements - Storage**

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed  
Store locked up

**Precautionary Statements - Disposal**

Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste disposal plant in accordance with local, regional, national and international regulations as applicable

**3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Component	CAS No	Weight-%
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	100

**4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

**First aid measures**

**General Advice:** National Capital Poison Center in the United States can provide assistance if you have a poison emergency and need to talk to a poison specialist. Call 1-800-222-1222.

**Skin Contact:** Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water removing all contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if irritation develops. Consult a physician if necessary.

**Eye Contact:** Flush eyes with water for 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

**Inhalation:** Move to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

**Ingestion:** Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Obtain medical attention.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

**Symptoms** May cause loss of appetite

May cause nausea and vomiting  
Sweating  
Central nervous system effects  
Dizziness  
Headache  
vertigo  
Nervousness  
Anxiety  
Insomnia  
Confusion  
Restlessness  
Tremors  
May cause cardiovascular effects  
Weak, rapid pulse or rapid heart rate (Tachycardia)  
Heart palpitations  
May cause hypotension  
Hypertension  
Urinary retention  
May cause difficult and painful urination

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Notes to Physician:** Treat symptomatically.

**Protection of first-aiders**

First-Aid Providers: Avoid exposure to blood or body fluids. Wear gloves and other necessary protective clothing. Dispose of contaminated clothing and equipment as bio-hazardous waste.

**5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

**Extinguishing Media**

**Suitable Extinguishing Media:** Dry chemical. Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>). Water spray mist, or foam.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:** No information available.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**

**Hazardous combustion products** Carbon Monoxide, Carbon Dioxide. Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>). Sulfur oxides.

**Specific hazards** May be combustible at high temperatures. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

**Special Protective Actions for Firefighters**

**Specific Methods:** No information available

**Special Protective Equipment for Firefighters:** As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

**Personal Precautions:** Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wear personal protective equipment. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid dust formation. Remove all sources of ignition.

**Environmental precautions** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers.

### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

**Methods for containment** Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading.

**Methods for cleaning up** Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Precautions for safe handling

**Technical Measures/Precautions:**

Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid dust formation. Keep away from incompatible materials.

**Safe Handling Advice:**

Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid dust formation. Do not breathe dust. Do not ingest. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

**Technical Measures/Storage Conditions:**

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Sensitive to light. Store in light-resistant containers. Store at room temperature in the original container. Store away from incompatible materials.

**Incompatible Materials:**

Oxidizing agents

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Control parameters

#### National occupational exposure limits

##### United States

Component	CAS No	OSHA	NIOSH	ACGIH	AIHA WEEL
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	None	None	None	None

##### Canada

Component	CAS No	Canada - Alberta	Canada - British Columbia	Canada - Ontario	Canada - Quebec
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	None	None	None	None

##### Australia and Mexico

Component	CAS No	Australia	Mexico
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	None	None

### Appropriate engineering controls

#### Engineering measures to reduce exposure:

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

#### Personal Protective Equipment

**Eye protection:** Goggles or Safety glasses with side-shields.

**Skin and body protection:** Gloves  
Long sleeved clothing  
Chemical resistant apron

**Respiratory protection:** Effective dust mask. or. Wear respirator with dust filter. Use a dust respirator under conditions where exposure to the substance is apparent (e.g. generation of high concentration of dust (dust clouds) , inadequate ventilation, development of respiratory tract irritation), and engineering controls are not feasible. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent.

**Hygiene measures:** Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product When using, do not eat, drink or smoke.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Physical state:**  
Solid

**Appearance:**  
Fine crystalline powder.

**Color:**  
White.

**Odor:**  
Odorless.

**Taste**  
No information available.

**Formula**  
(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO)<sub>2</sub>-H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>

**Molecular/Formula weight (g/mole):**  
428.54

**Flammability (solid, gas)**  
no data available

**Flashpoint (°C/°F):**  
No information available

**Flash Point Tested according to:**  
Not available

**Autoignition Temperature (°C/°F):**  
No information available

**Lower Explosion Limit (%):**  
No information available

**Upper Explosion Limit (%):**  
No information available

**Melting point/range(°C/°F):**  
248° - 252°C (478.4° - 485.6°F)

**Decomposition temperature(°C/°F):**  
No information available

**Boiling point/range(°C/°F):**  
No information available

**Bulk density:**  
No information available

**Density (g/cm<sup>3</sup>):**  
No information available

**Specific gravity:**  
No information available

**pH**  
No information available

**Vapor pressure @ 20°C (kPa):**  
No information available

**Evaporation rate:**

No information available

**Vapor density:**  
No information available

**VOC content (g/L):**  
No information available

**Odor threshold (ppm):**  
No information available

**Partition coefficient  
(n-octanol/water):**  
No information available

**Viscosity:**  
No information available

**Miscibility:**  
No information available

**Solubility:**  
Sparingly soluble in alcohol

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### Reactivity

Reactive with oxidizing agents

### Chemical stability

**Stability:** Sensitive to light. Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:** Hazardous polymerization does not occur

**Conditions to avoid:** Exposure to light. Incompatible materials.

**Incompatible Materials:** Oxidizing agents

**Hazardous decomposition products:** Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>). Sulfur oxides.

### Other Information

**Corrosivity:** No information available

**Special Remarks on Corrosivity:** No information available

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Information on likely routes of exposure

**Principal Routes of Exposure:**  
Ingestion. Inhalation.

### Acute Toxicity

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document  
**Component Information**

Ephedrine Sulfate	
CAS No	134-72-5

**LD50/oral/rat** = 404 mg/kg Oral LD50 Rat

**LD50/oral/mouse** = No information available

**LD50/dermal/rabbit** = No information available

**LD50/dermal/rat** = No information available

**LC50/inhalation/rat** = No information available

**LC50/inhalation/mouse** = No information available

**Other LD50 or LC50 information** = No information available

### Product Information

**Product code:** EP120

**Product name:** EPHEDRINE  
SULFATE, USP

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**LD50/oral/rat =**  
**Value - Acute Toxicity = 404 mg/kg**

**LD50/oral/mouse =**  
**Value - Acute Tox = No information available**

**LD50/dermal/rabbit**  
**Value - Acute Toxicity = No information available**

**LD50/dermal/rat**  
**VALUE - Acute Tox = No information available**

**LC50/inhalation/rat**  
**VALUE-Vapor = No information available**  
**VALUE-Gas = No information available**  
**VALUE-Dust/Mist = No information available**

**LC50/Inhalation/mouse**  
**VALUE-Vapor = No information available**  
**VALUE - Gas = No information available**  
**VALUE - Dust/Mist = No information available**

**Symptoms**

**Skin Contact:** May cause skin irritation.

**Eye Contact:** May cause eye irritation.

**Inhalation** May cause irritation of respiratory tract.

**Ingestion** Harmful if swallowed. May cause excessive sweating. Ingestion may cause nausea, vomiting. May cause loss of appetite. May affect behavior/central nervous system (dizziness, headache). May also cause anxiety and stress. It may cause twitching or tremors/trembling. May affect the cardiovascular system (palpitations). May affect the cardiovascular system (hypotension or hypertension, tachycardia). May affect behavior/central nervous system (confusion). May cause weakness. May affect behavior/central nervous system (Hallucinations, anxiety, agitation or restlessness). May cause painful or difficult urination.

**Aspiration hazard** No information available.

**Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure**

**Chronic Toxicity** No information available.

**Sensitization:** No information available.

**Mutagenic Effects:** Animal experiments showed mutagenic effects

**Carcinogenic effects:** Not considered carcinogenic.

Component	CAS No	IARC	ACGIH - Carcinogens	NTP	OSHA HCS - Carcinogens	Australia - Notifiable Carcinogenic Substances	Australia - Prohibited Carcinogenic Substances
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Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
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ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

NTP (National Toxicology Program)

OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor)

**Reproductive toxicity** No data is available

**Reproductive Effects:** No information available  
**Developmental Effects:** No information available  
**Teratogenic Effects:** No information available

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity**

**STOT - single exposure** Cardiovascular system.  
**STOT - repeated exposure** No information available.  
**Target Organs:** No information available.

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Ecotoxicity**

**Ecotoxicity effects:** No data available.

**Persistence and degradability:** No information available

**Bioaccumulative potential:** No information available.

**Mobility in soil** No information available  
**Other adverse effects** No information available.

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Disposal Methods**

**Waste from residues / unused products:**  
Waste must be disposed of in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulation.

**Contaminated packaging:**  
Empty containers should be taken for local recycling, recovery or waste disposal

Component	CAS No	RCRA - F Series Wastes	RCRA - K Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes	RCRA - U Series Wastes
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	None	None	None	None

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT**

**UN-No:** Not Regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Hazard Class** No information available  
**Subsidiary Class** No information available



<b>Packing group:</b>	No information available
<b>Emergency Response Guide Number</b>	No information available
<b>Marine Pollutant</b>	No data available
<b>DOT RQ (lbs):</b>	No information available
<b>Special Provisions</b>	No Information available
<b>Symbol(s):</b>	No information available
<b>Description:</b>	No information available

**TDG (Canada)**

<b>UN-No:</b>	Not Regulated
<b>Proper Shipping Name:</b>	No information available
<b>Hazard Class</b>	No information available
<b>Subsidiary Risk:</b>	No information available
<b>Packing Group:</b>	No information available
<b>Marine Pollutant</b>	No Information available
<b>Description:</b>	No information available

**ADR**

<b>UN Number</b>	Not regulated
<b>Proper Shipping Name:</b>	No information available
<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	No information available
<b>Packing group</b>	No information available
<b>Subsidiary Risk:</b>	No information available

**IMDG**

<b>UN-No:</b>	Not Regulated
<b>Proper Shipping Name:</b>	No information available
<b>Hazard Class:</b>	No information available
<b>Subsidiary Risk:</b>	No information available
<b>Packing Group:</b>	No information available
<b>Marine Pollutant</b>	No information available

**RID**

<b>UN Number</b>	Not Regulated
<b>Proper Shipping Name:</b>	No information available
<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	No information available
<b>Subsidiary Risk:</b>	No information available
<b>Packing group</b>	No information available

**ICAO (air)**

<b>UN-No:</b>	Not Regulated
<b>Proper Shipping Name:</b>	No information available
<b>Hazard Class</b>	No information available
<b>Subsidiary Risk:</b>	No information available
<b>Packing Group:</b>	No information available

**IATA**

<b>UN Number</b>	Not Regulated
<b>Proper Shipping Name:</b>	No information available
<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	No information available
<b>Subsidiary Risk:</b>	No information available
<b>Packing group</b>	No information available
<b>Precautionary Statements - Response</b>	No information available
<b>Special Provisions</b>	No information available

<b>15. REGULATORY INFORMATION</b>
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## International Inventories

Component	CAS No	U.S. TSCA	KOREA KECL	Philippines (PICCS)	Japan ENCS	China IECSC	Australia (AICS)	EINECS-No.
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	PresentACTIVE	Not present	Present	Not present	Not listed	Present	Present 205-154-4

## U.S. Regulations

### California Prop. 65: Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986.

#### Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Cancer:

This product does not contain a chemical requiring a warning under California Prop. 65. (See table below)

#### Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Reproductive Toxicity:

This product does not contain a chemical requiring a warning under California Prop. 65. (See table below)

Component	CAS No	Carcinogen	Developmental Toxicity	Male Reproductive Toxicity	Female Reproductive Toxicity:
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed

## CERCLA/SARA

Component	CAS No	CERCLA - Hazardous Substances and their Reportable Quantities	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and TPQs	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and RQs	Section 313 - Chemical Category	Section 313 - Reporting de minimis
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	None	None	None	None	None

## U.S. TSCA

Component	CAS No	TSCA Section 5(a)2 - Chemicals With Significant New Use Rules (SNURS)	TSCA 8(d) -Health and Safety Reporting
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

## Canada

### WHMIS 2015 - GHS Classifications

WHMIS 2015 Hazard Classification Information:

The WHMIS 2015 classification of this product has not been validated or reviewed yet.

**Canada Hazardous Products Regulation** This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the HPR (Hazardous Products Regulation) and the SDS contains all of the information required by the HPR

## DSL/NDSL

Component	CAS No	Canada (DSL)	Canada (NDSL)
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	Present	Not Listed

<b>Component</b>	CAS No	CEPA Schedule I - Toxic Substances
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	Not listed
<b>Component</b>	CAS No	CEPA - 2010 Greenhouse Gases Subject to Mandatory Reporting
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	Not listed

### EU Classification

#### EU GHS - SV - CLP 1272/2008

Component	CAS No	EU GHS - SV - CLP (1272/2008)
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5	

#### EU - CLP (1272/2008)

#### **R-phrase(s)**

R22 - Harmful if swallowed

#### **S -phrase(s)**

S26 - In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice

S37 - Wear suitable gloves

S46 - If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show this container or label

Component	CAS No	Classification	Concentration Limits:	Safety Phrases
Ephedrine Sulfate	134-72-5		No information	

**The product is classified in accordance with Annex VI to Directive 67/548/EEC**

#### Indication of danger:

Xn - Harmful

Xn



## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Preparation Date: 09/19/2016  
Revision date: 8/7/2019  
Prepared by: Sonia Owen

#### Disclaimer:

All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this SDS. The physical properties reported in this SDS are obtained from the literature and do not constitute product specifications. Information contained herein does not constitute a warranty, whether expressed or implied, as to the safety, merchantability or fitness of the goods for a particular purpose. Spectrum Chemicals & Laboratory Products, Inc. assumes no responsibility for results obtained or for incidental or consequential damages, including lost profits, arising from the use of these data. No warranty against infringement of any patent, copyright or trademark is made or implied. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this SDS is based on

technical data judged to be reliable, Spectrum assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**